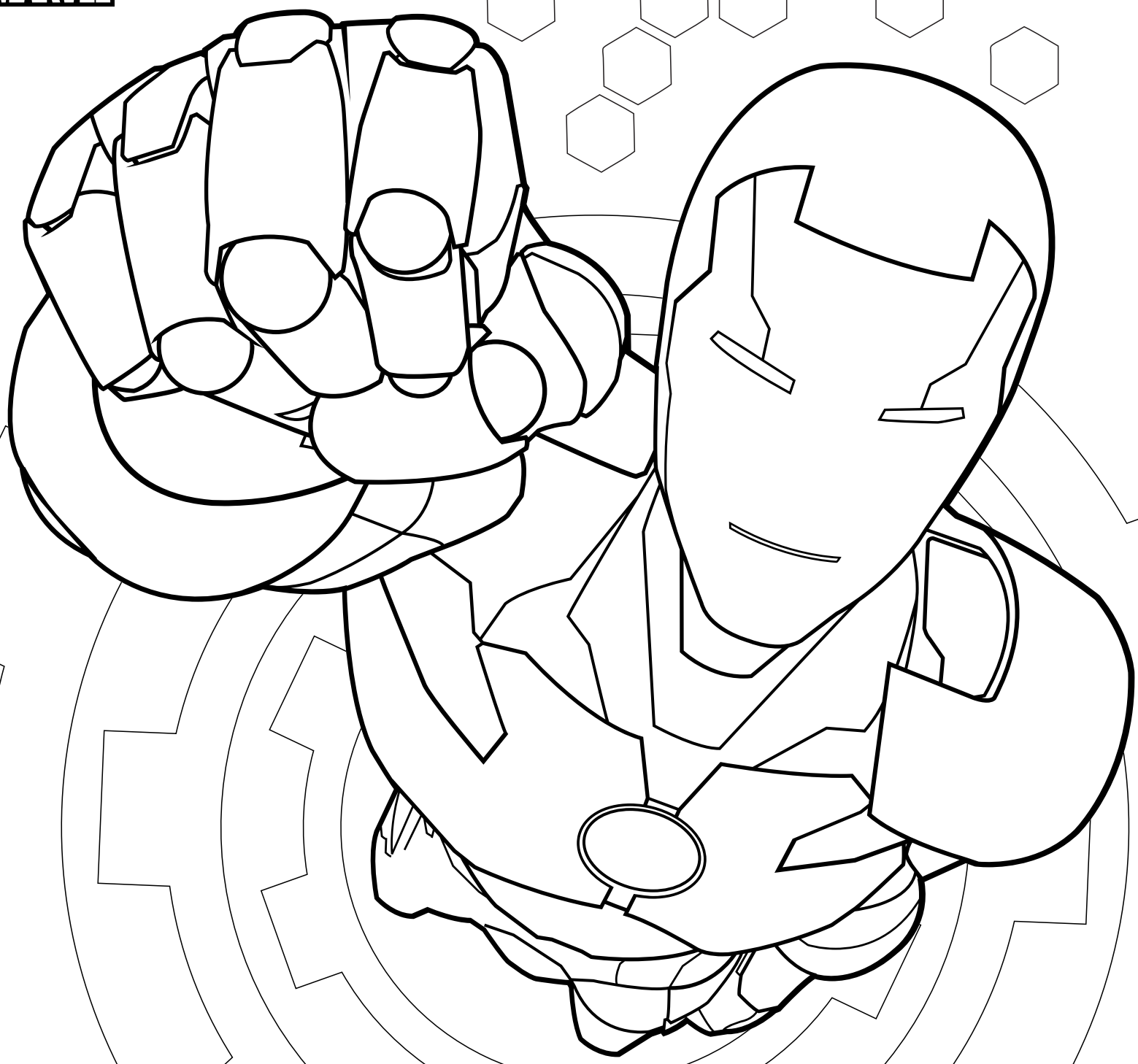


**MARVEL**



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# IRONMAN

ARMORED ADVENTURES