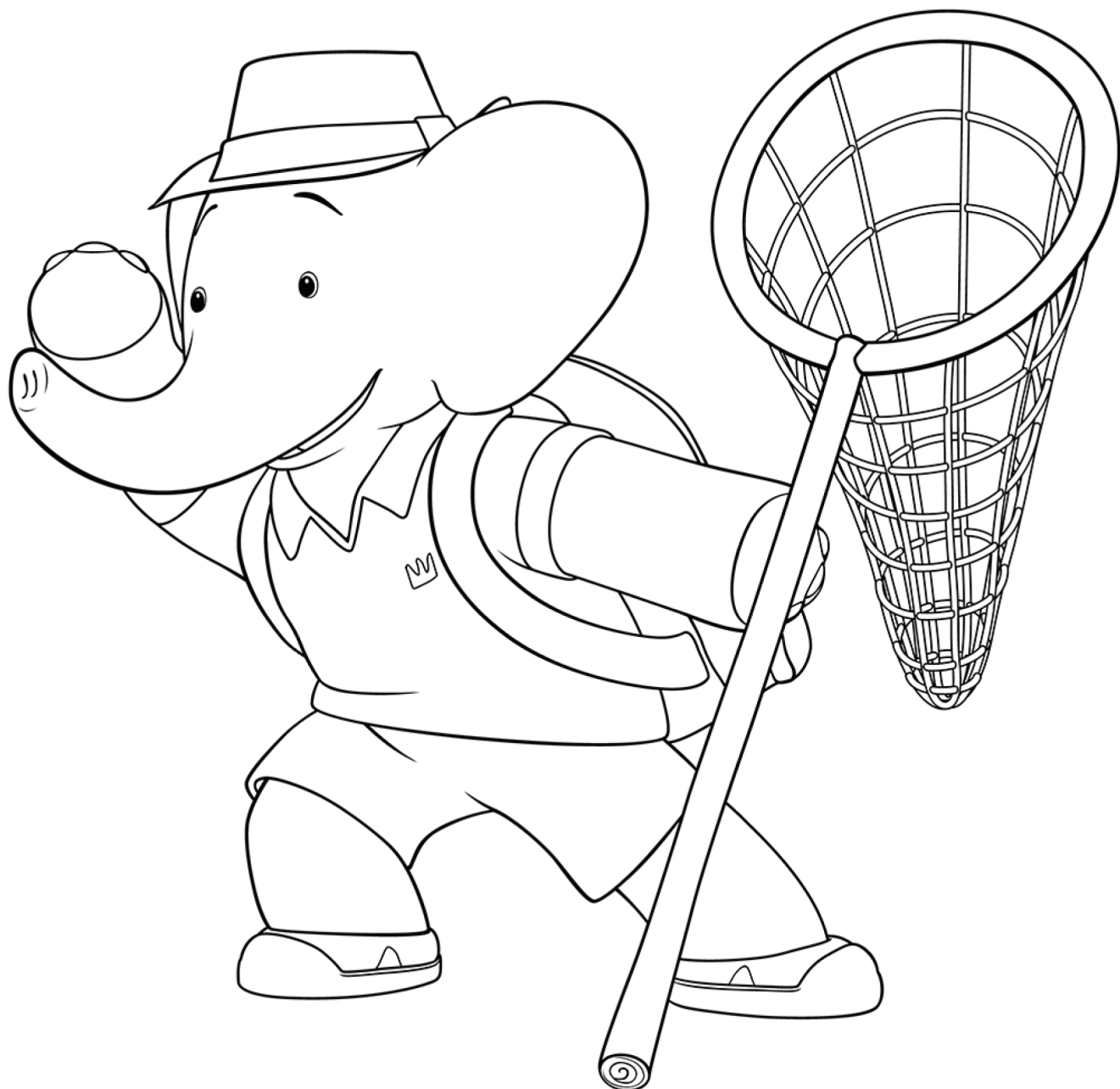




BADOU



DisneyJunior.com

